# UNIVERSITY OF LADAKH



# **SYLLABUS**

OF

## THE INTER-DISCIPLINARY COURSE

OF

ANTHROPOLOGY

(UNDER NEP - 2020)

(Implemented w.e.f Academic Session 2023-24)

# UNIVERSITY OF LADAKH

#### SYLLABUS OF THE INTER-DISCIPLINARY COURSE IN ANTHROPOLOGY

**UNDER NATIONAL EDUCATION POLICY - 2020** 

(Session 2023-2024)

Semester: 1<sup>ST</sup> Course Title: A Holistic Approach Course Code: ANS-AN-101-G

#### Credit: 3

#### **OBJECTIVE OF THE COURSE**

The main objective of this course is to introduce the students with basic concepts and scopes of anthropology and also familiarise them with branches of the anthropology its application in various fields.

#### Unit I Introduction

- 1.1. Definition, meaning and scope of anthropology
- 1.2. Relationship of anthropology with sociology, psychology, history, earth-science
- 1.3. Branches of anthropology
- 1.4. Emergence and growth of anthropology as a discipline

#### Unit II Socio-cultural anthropology

2.1. Meaning, definitions and aims of socio-cultural anthropology

2.2. Relationship of socio-cultural anthropology with sociology, psychology, political science, economy and history

2.3. Meaning, concept and charactierisics of society and culture

2.4 Cultural Process; Enculturation, acculturation and trans cuturation.

#### **Unit III Physical Anthropology**

3.1 Meaning, definitions and aims of physical anthropology

3.2. Relationship of Physical anthropology with environmental science, medical science, life-sciences and earth science.

3.3 Theories of evolution: contributions of Lamarckism, Darwinism, mutation theory and synthetic theory.

3.4 Evidences for evolution

## PRACTICAL

### **1 CREDIT**

1. Fieldwork tradition and methods of data collection in Anthropology

- 1.1 Interview
- 1.2 Survey
- 1.3 Case study

#### **Essential readings**

- 1. Brace C.L., & Montagu, A.: Man's Evolution- An Introduction o Physical Anthropology. Macmillan: New York.
- 2. Boyd R and Silk JB. 2009. Human Evolved. London: WW Norton.
- 3. Buettner-Janusch, John (1969): Origins of Man. Wiley Eastern private Limited: New Delhi.
- 4. Ember, C. (2002): Introduction to Anthropology and Archaeology, Prentice Hall.
- 5. Harrison, G.A., Weiner, J.S.(1977): Human Biology. Oxford University Press: Oxford.
- 6. Lansen Cs, Matter RM and Gebo DL. 1998. Human Origin: The Fossil Record. Waveland Press
- 7. Mair, Lucy. 1972. An Introduction to Social Anthropology. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- 8. Majumdar, D.N. and T.N. Madan. 1957. An Introduction to Social Anthropology. Bombay: Asia Publishing House.
- 9. Montagu, M.F.A. (1960): Introduction to Physical Anthropology.
- 10. Rapport N. and Overing J. (2004). Key Concepts in Social and Cultural Anthropology. London: Routledge
- 11. Tanner, J.M., Barnicot, N.A & Reynolds, V. Barnouw, Victor J.H. (1982): Physical Anthropology and Archaeology. The Dorsey Press, Homewood Illnois Press, Homewood, Illinois).

### **Suggested Readings**

- 1. Allchin and Allchin (1993). The Rise of Civilization of India and Pakistan. Cambridge University Press 14.
- 2. Bhattacharya D.K. (1978). Emergence of Culture in Europe, Delhi, B.R. Publication.
- 3. Bhattacharya D.K. (1979). Old Stone Age Tools and Techniques. Calcutta, K.P. Bagchi Company
- 4. Bhattacharya D.K. (1996). Palaeolithic Europe. Netherlands, Humanities Press.
- 5. Ferraro G. and Andreatta S. (2008). In Cultural Anthropology: An Applied Perspective. Belmont: Wadsworth.
- 6. Jurmain R., Kilgore L., Trevathan W., Ciochon R.L. (2012). Introduction to Physical Anthropology. Wadsworth Publ., USA .
- 7. Krober A. L. (1948). Anthropology. Oxford & IBH Publishing Co., New Delhi.
- 8. Stanford C., Allen J.S. and Anton S.C. (2010). Exploring Biological Anthropology. The Essentials. Prentice Hall Publ, USA.

#### **UNDERGRADUATE INTER-DISCIPLINARY COURSE IN ANTHROPOLOGY (NEP-2020)**

#### Semester: 2<sup>nd</sup> Course Title: Introduction to Hominid Evolution Course Code: ANS-AN-201-G

#### Unit 1

- 1.1 Meaning and definition of primates
- 1.2 Classification of primate
- 1.3 Features of primate

#### Unit 2

- 2.1 Early Miocene apes: Proconsul
- 2.2 Shivapithecus and ramapithecus, Dryopithecus
- 2.3 Methods of studying hominids evolution

#### Unit 3

- 3.1 Late Miocene and Early Pliocene Fossils: Ardipithecus kadabba
- 3.2 Orrorin tugenensis
- 3.3 Sahelanthropus Tchadensis

#### Unit 4

- 4.1 Early hominid fossils: Australopithecus
- 4.2 Homo habilis
  - 4.3 Homo erectus

#### PRACTICAL

- 1 CREDIT
- 1. Evolution tree as practical,

#### **ESSENTIAL READING:**

- 1. Current Perspective in Primate Biology by David M. Taub, 1986 Published by Van Nostrand Reinhold.
- 2. Cartwright, J. (2000) Evolution and Human Behaviour. MacMillan Press.
- 3. Primate Behaviour. Leonard A. Rosenblum. 1975. Academic Press.
- 4. Ridley, M. (2003) Nature via Nurture. Fourth Estate.
- 5. Bilsborough, A. (1992) Human Evolution. Blackie.
- 6. Boyd, R. & Silk, J. (2006) How Humans Evolved. 4th edit. Norton.
- 7. Foley, R.A. (1995) Humans Before Humanity. Oxford: Blackwells Publishers.
- 8. Cambridge Encyclopedia of Human Evolution (1994) Cambridge University Press.
- 9. Lewin, R. & Foley R.A. (2003) Principles of Human Evolution. 2nd ed. Blackwell.
- 10. Seth, P,K. (2003) Understanding Evolution of Man: An Introduction to Palaeoanthropology, Delhi, Kalpaz Publications.
- 11. Stein, P & Rowe, B. (2005) Physical Anthropology, 9th Ed, Boston, McGraw Hill.
- 12. Wolpoff, M (1998) Paleoanthropology. 2nd Ed., Boston, McGraw Hill

Credit: 2+1