# Syllabi and Papers

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## Postgraduate Programs on International Conflict Studies
## at University of Ladakh (UoL)
### *in collaboration with*
## Centre for Military History and Conflict Studies,
## United Service Institution of India, New Delhi (USI-CMHCS)

# Updated Syllabi

**Postgraduate Programs on International Conflict Studies
at University of Ladakh (UoL)**
*in collaboration with*
**Centre for Military History and Conflict Studies,
United Service Institution of India, New Delhi (USI-CMHCS)**

1.      **Proposed Syllabus for Two-year MA in International Conflict Studies (MAICS) worth 80 Credits across Four Semesters:**

(a) **Semester 1:**

| Course Code | Title of Paper | Credits | Contact Hours / Week | Max. Marks |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| PGICS-C-101 | Introduction to Peace and Conflict Analysis | 4 | 4 | 100 |
| PGICS-C-102 | Major Conflicts since 1914 | 4 | 4 | 100 |
| PGICS-C-103 | Conflict Transformation: Pacts, Tools, Theories, and Frameworks | 4 | 4 | 100 |
| PGPS-C-102 * | International Relations: Theory and Issues | 4 | 4 | 100 |
| PGICS-E-101 | Cases of Conflict in South Asia | 4 | 4 | 100 |
| **Total** | | **20** | **20** | **500** |

***Note:** This paper is to be shared from the syllabus for Sem. 1 of MA in Political Science.

(b) **Semester 2:**

| Course Code | Title of Paper | Credits | Contact Hours / Week | Max. Marks |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| PGICS-C-201 | Violence and Non-violent Resistance | 4 | 4 | 100 |
| PGICS-C-202 | Approaches of International Institutions to Conflict Resolution | 4 | 4 | 100 |
| PGICS-C-203 | Terrorism: Concepts and Cases | 4 | 4 | 100 |
| PGPS-C-202 * | Research Methodology | 4 | 4 | 100 |

| Course Code | Title of Paper | Credits | Contact Hours / Week | Max. Marks |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| PGICS-E-201 | Cases of Conflict in the Middle East | 4 | 4 | 100 |
| **Total** | | **20** | **20** | **500** |

***Note:** This paper is to be shared from the syllabus for Sem. 2 of MA in Political Science.

(c) **Semester 3:**

| Course Code | Title of Paper | Credits | Contact Hours / Week | Max. Marks |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| PGICS-C-301 | Western & Non-Western Strategic Thought | 4 | 4 | 100 |
| PGICS-C-302 | Global Governance and Humanitarianism | 4 | 4 | 100 |
| PGICS-C-303 | Weapons of Mass Destruction and Disarmament | 4 | 4 | 100 |
| PGPS-C-303 * | Human Rights: Issues and Concerns | 4 | 4 | 100 |
| PGICS-E-301 | Gender and Conflict | 4 | 4 | 100 |
| **Total** | | **20** | **20** | **500** |

***Note:** This paper is to be shared from the syllabus for Sem. 3 of MA in Political Science.

(d) **Semester 4:**

| Course Code | Title of Paper | Credits | Contact Hours / Week | Max. Marks |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| PGICS-C-401 | Civil Society & Peacebuilding | 4 | 4 | 100 |
| PGICS-C-402 | Unconventional & Hybrid Warfare | 4 | 4 | 100 |
| PGICS-C-403 | Climate, Migration, and Conflict | 4 | 4 | 100 |
| PGICS-C-404 | Dissertation | 6 | 6 | 150 |
| PGPS-E-401 * | Political Dynamics of Ladakh | 2 | 2 | 50 |
| **Total** | | **20** | **20** | **500** |

***Note:** This paper is to be shared from the syllabus for Sem. 4 of MA in Political Science.

The proposed syllabus for the one-year PG Diploma in International Conflict Studies follows.

2.    **Proposed Syllabus for One-year PG Diploma in International Conflict Studies (PGICS) worth 40 Credits across Two Semesters:**

(a) **Semester 1:**

| Course Code | Title of Paper | Credits | Contact Hours / Week | Max. Marks |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| PGICS-C-101 | Introduction to Peace and Conflict Analysis | 4 | 4 | 100 |
| PGICS-C-102 | Major Conflicts since 1914 | 4 | 4 | 100 |
| PGICS-C-103 | Conflict Transformation: Pacts, Tools, Theories, and Frameworks | 4 | 4 | 100 |
| PGICS-C-303 | Weapons of Mass Destruction and Disarmament | 4 | 4 | 100 |
| PGICS-E-101 | Cases of Conflict in South Asia | 4 | 4 | 100 |
| **Total** | | **20** | **20** | **500** |

(b) **Semester 2:**

| Course Code | Title of Paper | Credits | Contact Hours / Week | Max. Marks |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| PGICS-C-201 | Violence and Non-violent Resistance | 4 | 4 | 100 |
| PGICS-C-202 | Approaches of International Institutions to Conflict Resolution | 4 | 4 | 100 |
| PGICS-C-203 | Terrorism: Concepts and Cases | 4 | 4 | 100 |
| PGICS-C-401 | Civil Society & Peacebuilding | 4 | 4 | 100 |
| PGICS-E-201 | Cases of Conflict in the Middle East | 4 | 4 | 100 |
| **Total** | | **20** | **20** | **500** |

3.    In future, the syllabus of the 40-credit PGICS may also be applied for the **one-year MA in International Conflict Studies (1-MAICS)** as per the New Education Policy (NEP), 2020, whenever the UoL introduces it for candidates with a four-year Bachelor's degree. The papers offered during Semester 1 of the PGICS program may also separately constitute a 20-credit, **six-month Certificate in International Conflict Studies (CICS)**, if the UoL offers it.

# Papers Offered

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**Postgraduate Programs on International Conflict Studies**
**at University of Ladakh (UoL)**
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## PGICS-C-101:
## Introduction to Peace & Conflict Analysis
## (Core, 4 Credits)

**Unit 1: Concepts and Causes:**
- Peace and Conflict: Meaning and Nature
- Human Causes of Conflicts
- Socio-Economic Causes of Conflicts

**Unit 2: Internal Conflicts:**
- Civil Wars and Secessionism
- Conflicts over Race, Ethnicity, and Identity
- Conflicts over Resources

**Unit 3: International Conflicts:**
- War and the International Order
- Proxy Wars and Regime Change
- Non-State Participants in Conflicts

**Unit 4: Interventions for Peace:**
- Conflict Resolution: Meaning and Scope
- Conflict Transformation: Meaning and Scope
- Peacebuilding: Meaning and Scope

**Essential Readings:**
- Webel, Charles and Jorgen Johansen (eds). *Peace and Conflict Studies: A Reader*. London: Routledge, 2012. [Select chapters.]
- Buchanan, Allen. "Theories of secession." *Philosophy and Public Affairs* 26, no. 1 (Winter 1997), 31-61.
- Koubi, Vally, Gabriele Spilker, Tobias Bohmelt, and Thomas Bernauer. "Do natural resources matter for interstate and intrastate armed conflict?" *Journal of Peace Research* 51, no. 2 (Mar. 2014): 227-43.
- Klasnja, Marko and Natalija Novta. "Segregation, Polarization, and Ethnic Conflict." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 60, no. 5 (Aug. 2016), 927-55.

- Buzan, Barry. "An English School Perspective on 'What Kind of World Order?'" *Cooperation and Conflict* 41, no. 4 (Dec. 2006): 364-69.
- Fox, Amos C. "Strategic Relationships, Risk, and Proxy War." *Journal of Strategic Security* 14, no. 2 (2021): 1-24.
- Downes, AB and J. Monten. "Forced to Be Free? Why Foreign-Imposed Regime Change Rarely Leads to Democratization." *International Security* 37, no. 4 (Spring 2013), 90-131.
- Ahram, Ariel I. "Armed Non-State Actors and the Challenge of 21st-Century State Building." *Georgetown Journal of International Affairs* 20 (Fall 2019), 35-41.
- Byrne, Sean. "Transformational Conflict Resolution and the Northern Ireland Conflict." *International Journal on World Peace* 18, no. 2 (Jun. 2001), 3-22.
- Schwoebel, Mary H. "Peacebuilding approaches to preventing and transforming violent extremism." *Journal of Peacebuilding and Development* 12, no. 2 (Aug. 2017), 3-8.

**Suggested Readings:**
- Douma, PS. *The Origins of Contemporary Conflict: A Comparison of Violence in Three World Regions*. The Hague: Clingendael, 2013.
- Ahsan I. Butt. *Secession and Security: Explaining State Strategy against Separatists*. New York: Cornell University Press, 2017.
- Rustad, Siri Aas and HM Binningsbo. "A price worth fighting for? Natural resources and conflict recurrence." *Journal of Peace Research* 49, no. 4 (Jul. 2012), 531-46.
- Lavaux, Stephanie. "Natural Resources and Conflict in Colombia: Complex Dynamics, Narrow Relationships." *International Journal* 62, no. 1 (Winter 2006-07), 19-30.
- Walton, MJ. "Ethnicity, Conflict, and History in Burma: The Myths of Panglong." *Asian Survey* 48, no. 6 (Nov-Dec. 2008), 889-910.
- Yeisley, Mark O. "Bipolarity, Proxy Wars, and the Rise of China." *Strategic Studies Quarterly* 5, no. 4 (Winter 2011), 75-91.
- Gompert, DC, H. Binnendijk, and B. Lin (eds.). *Blinders, Blunders, and Wars: What America and China Can Learn*. Santa Monica: Rand Corporation, 2014. [Select chapters.]
- Andersen-Rodgers, David R. "No table necessary? Foreign policy crisis management techniques in non-state actor-triggered crises." *Conflict Management and Peace Science* 32, no. 2 (Apr. 2015), 200-21.
- Ensor, Marisa O. "Contemporary Perspectives on Conflict Transformation." *African Conflict and Peacebuilding Review* 3, no. 2 (Fall 2013), 1-23.
- Richmond, Oliver P. "The Globalization of Responses to Conflict and the Peacebuilding Consensus." *Cooperation and Conflict* 39, no. 2 (Jun. 2004), 129-50.

# PGICS-C-102:
# Major Conflicts Since 1914
# (Core, 4 Credits)

**Unit 1: The World Wars:**
- First World War: Causes, Conflicts, Consequences
- Second World War: Causes, Conflicts, Consequences
- India and the Two World Wars

**Unit 2: The Cold War:**
- The Bipolar Arms Race
- East and Southeast Asia: Korean War and Vietnam War
- Africa: Congolese Civil War and Angolan Civil War

**Unit 3: Uprisings, Revolutions, Invasions:**
- Uprisings: Hungary and Czechoslovakia
- Revolutions: Cuba and Iran
- Invasions: Afghanistan and Panama

**Unit 4: Post-Cold War Era:**
- Unipolar Order: Gulf War and Yugoslav Wars
- War on Terror: Afghanistan and Iraq
- Former Soviet Union: Georgia and Ukraine

**Essential Readings:**
- Showalter, DE and JG Royde-Smith. "History & Society: World War I, 1914-1918." *Britannica*, 9 Jan. 2024. https://www.britannica.com/event/World-War-I
- Hughes, TA and JG Royde-Smith. "History & Society: World War II, 1939-1945." *Britannica*, 9 Jan. 2024. https://www.britannica.com/event/World-War-II
- Goda, Norman JW. "AJP Taylor, Adolf Hitler, and the Origins of the Second World War." *International History Review* 23, no. 1 (Mar. 2001), 97-124.
- Tharoor, Shashi. "India looks back on the First World War." *Fletcher Forum of World Affairs* 39, no. 1 (Winter 2015), 77-82.
- Khan, Yasmin. *India at War: The Subcontinent and the Second World War*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015. [Select chapters.]
- Rider, TJ, MG Findley, PF Diehl. "Just part of the game? Arms races, rivalry, and war." *Journal of Peace Research* 48, no. 1 (Jan. 2011), 85-100.
- Weathersby, Kathryn. "The Korean War Revisited." *Wilson Quarterly* 23, no. 3 (Summer 1999), 91-95.
- McAllister, James. "Who Lost Vietnam? Soldiers, Civilians, and US Military Strategy." *International Security* 35, no. 3 (Winter 2010/11), 95-123.
- Rosoux, Valerie. "The Two Faces of Belgium in the Congo: Perpetrator and Rescuer." *European Review of International Studies* 1, no. 3 (Winter 2014), 16-38.
- Pearce, Justin. "Control, Politics, and Identity in the Angolan Civil War." *African Affairs* 111, no. 444 (Jul. 2012), 442-65.

- Valenta, Jiri. "Soviet Policy toward Hungary and Czechoslovakia." In *Soviet Policy in Eastern Europe* edited by SM Terry. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1984.
- Allen, JS. "Looking Black at Revolutionary Cuba." *Latin American Perspectives* 36, no. 1 (Jan. 2009), 53-62.
- Arjomand, SA. "Iran's Islamic Revolution in Comparative Perspective." *World Politics* 38, no. 3 (Apr. 1986), 383-414.
- Vorobej, Mark. "Just War Theory and the Invasion of Afghanistan." *Peace Research* 41, no. 2 (2009), 29-58.
- Gilboa, Eytan. "The Panama Invasion Revisited: Lessons for the Use of Force in the Post Cold War Era." *Political Science Quarterly* 110, no. 4 (Winter 1995-96), 539-62.
- Freedman, Lawrence and Efraim Karsh. "How Kuwait Was Won: Strategy in the Gulf War." *International Security* 16, no. 2 (Fall 1991), 5-41.
- Gagnon, VP. *The Myth of Ethnic War: Serbia and Croatia in the 1990s*. New York: Cornell University Press, 2004. [Select chapters.]
- Boyle, MJ. "The War on Terror in American Grand Strategy." *International Affairs* 84, no. 2 (Mar. 2008), 191-209.
- Mearsheimer, JJ. "The Causes and Consequences of the Ukraine War." *Horizons: Journal of International Relations and Sustainable Development* 21 (Summer 2022), 12-27.

**Suggested Readings:**
- Bagchi, Amiya K. "Indian Economy and Society during World War One." *Social Scientist* 42, no. 7/8 (Jul-Aug. 2014), 5-27.
- Basu, Subho, Sanjoy Bhattacharya, and Robert Keys. "The Second World War and South Asia: An Introduction." *Social Scientist* 27, no. 7/8 (Jul-Aug. 1999), 1-10.
- Mukherjee, Aditya. "Empire: How colonial India made modern Britain." *Economic and Political Weekly* 45, no. 50 (Dec. 11-17, 2010), 73-82.
- Gray, Colin S. "The Arms Race Phenomenon." *World Politics* 24, no. 1 (Oct. 1971), 39-79.
- Stairs, Dennis. "The United Nations and the Politics of the Korean War." *International Journal* 25, no. 2 (Spring 1970), 302-20.
- Shreiber, EM. "Anti-War Demonstrations and American Public Opinion on the War in Vietnam." The *British Journal of Sociology* 27, no. 2 (Jun. 1976), 225-36.
- Lockyer, Adam. "Foreign intervention and warfare in civil wars." *Review of International Studies* 37, no. 5 (Dec. 2011), 2337-64.
- Dali, Peter. "'Esprit' and the Soviet Invasions of Hungary and Czechoslovakia." *Contemporary European History* 9, no. 1 (Mar. 2000), 39-58.
- Eckstein, Susan. "The Impact of the Cuban Revolution: A Comparative Perspective." *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 28, no. 3 (Jul. 1986), 502-34.
- Ramazani, RK. "Iran's Revolution: Patterns, Problems and Prospects." *International Affairs* 56, no. 3 (Summer 1980), 443-57.
- Collins, Joseph. "Soviet Policy toward Afghanistan." *Proceedings of the Academy of Political Science* 36, no. 4, Soviet Foreign Policy (1987), 198-210.

- Lutz, William. "Doublespeak, the Invasion of Panama, and the Corruption of Public Discourse." *North American Review* 275, no. 2 (Jun. 1990), 56-57.
- Allen, Barbara, P. O'Loughlin, A. Jasperson, and JL Sullivan. "The Media and the Gulf War: Framing, Priming, and the Spiral of Silence." *Polity* 27, no. 2 (Winter 1994), 255-84.
- Mandelbaum, Michael. "A Perfect Failure: NATO's War against Yugoslavia." *Foreign Affairs* 78, no. 5 (Sep-Oct. 1999), 2-8.
- Redfield, Mark. *The Rhetoric of Terror: Reflections on 9/11 and the War on Terror*. New York: Fordham University Press, 2009. [Select chapters.]
- Mearsheimer, JJ. "Why the Ukraine Crisis Is the West's Fault: The Liberal Delusions That Provoked Putin." *Foreign Affairs* 93, No. 5 (Sep-Oct. 2014), 77-84, 85-89.

## PGICS-C-103:
## Conflict Transformation: Pacts, Tools, Theories, & Frameworks
## (Core, 4 Credits)

**Unit 1: Peace Pacts:**
- Peace Pacts vs. Peace Processes
- Types: Limited, Incremental, & Comprehensive
- Landmark Peace Pacts since 1945

**Unit 2: Tools of Conflict Transformation:**
- Advocacy and Active Listening
- Mediation and Dialogue
- Negotiation and Facilitation

**Unit 3: Theories of Conflict Transformation:**
- Raimo Vayrynen
- David W. Augsburger
- Terrell A. Northrup

**Unit 4: Frameworks of Conflict Transformation:**
- Adam Curle's Progression Model
- Johan Galtung's Triangle
- John Paul Lederach's Pyramid

**Essential Readings:**
- Matyok, Thomas, Jessica Senehi, and Sean Byrne (eds.). *Critical Issues in Peace and Conflict Studies: Theory, Practice, and Pedagogy*. New York: Lexington, 2011. [Select chapters.]
- Mattes, Michaela and Greg Vonnahme. "Contracting for Peace: Do Nonaggression Pacts Reduce Conflict?" *Journal of Politics* 72, no. 4 (Oct. 2010), 925-38.
- Jarstad, AK and D. Nilsson. "From Words to Deeds: The Implementation of Power-Sharing Pacts in Peace Accords." *Conflict Management and Peace Science* 25, no. 3 (Fall 2008), 206-23.
- McGinty, Roger. *No War, No Peace: The Rejuvenation of Stalled Peace Processes and Peace Accords*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2016. [Select chapters.]
- Crocker, CA, FO Hampson, and P. Aall. *International Negotiation and Mediation in Violent Conflict: The Changing Context of Peacemaking*. London: Routledge, 2018. [Select chapters.]
- Zartman, IW. *Negotiation and Conflict Management: Essays on Theory and Practice*. London: Routledge, 2007. [Select chapters.]
- Pernille Rieker and Henrik Thune. *Dialogue and Conflict Resolution: Potential and Limits*. London: Taylor & Francis, 2016.
- Vayrynen, Raimo. "Regional Conflict Formations: An Intractable Problem of International Relations." *Journal of Peace Research* 21, no. 4 (Nov. 1984), 337-59.
- Augsburger, DW. *Conflict Mediation Across Cultures: Pathways and Patterns*.

London: Westminster John Knox Press, 1992. [Select chapters.]
- Kriesberg, L. TA Northrup, and SJ Thorson (eds.). *Intractable Conflicts and Their Transformation*. New York: Syracuse University Press, 1989. [Select chapters.]
- Curle, Adam. *Making Peace*. London: Tavistock Press, 1971. [Select chapters.]
- Galtung, J. *Peace by Peaceful Means*. London: Sage, 1996. [Select chapters.]
- Lederach, JP. *The Little Book of Conflict Transformation*. New York: Good Books, 2003. [Select chapters.]

**Suggested Readings:**
- Crocker, Chester A., FO Hampson, and Pamela Aall (eds.). *Managing Conflict in a World Adrift*. Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 2015. [Select chapters.]
- Johnson, JC and BA Leeds. "Defense Pacts: A Prescription for Peace?" *Foreign Policy Analysis* 7, no. 1 (Jan. 2011), 45-65.
- Capper, Arthur. "Making the Peace Pact Effective." *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 144 (Jul. 1929), 40-50.
- Beilin, Yossi. Touching Peace: From the Oslo Accord to a Final Agreement. London: Weidenfeld & Nicolson, 1999. [Select chapters.]
- Lempereur, A. J. Salzer, A. Colson, M. Pekar, and EB Kogan. *Mediation: Negotiation by Other Moves*. London: Wiley, 2021.
- Abu-Nimer, Mohammad. *Dialogue, Conflict Resolution, and Change: Arab-Jewish Encounters in Israel*. New York: State University of New York Press, 2012.
- Vayrynen, Raimo. "Is There a Role for the United Nations in Conflict Resolution?" *Journal of Peace Research* 22, no. 3 (Sep. 1985), 189-96.
- Augsburger, DW. *Caring Enough to Confront: How to Transform Conflict with Compassion and Grace*. Grand Rapids: Baker Publishing, 2018. [Select chapters.]
- Ricarte, Joanna. *The Impact of Protracted Peace Processes on Identities in Conflict: The Case of Israel and Palestine*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2022.
- Galtung, J. CG Jacobsen and KF Brand-Jacobsen. *Searching for Peace: The Road to Transcend*. London: Pluto, 2002. [Select chapters.]
- Lederach, JP. *Preparing for Peace: Conflict Transformation Across Cultures*. New York: Syracuse University Press, 1995. [Select chapters.]

# PGICS-E-101:
# Cases of Conflict in South Asia
# (Elective, 4 Credits)

**Unit 1: India's Border Wars Since 1947:**
- India-Pakistan Wars of 1947-48, 1965, and 1999
- India-China War of 1962 and Subsequent Border Clashes
- Bangladesh Liberation War of 1971

**Unit 2: India's Internal Tensions & Their Resolution:**
- Jammu and Kashmir
- The Red Corridor
- The Northeast

**Unit 3: Civil Wars:**
- Afghanistan
- Nepal
- Sri Lanka

**Unit 4: Persisting Territorial Disputes:**
- India, Pakistan, and China
- India and Nepal
- Pakistan, Afghanistan, and Iran

**Essential Readings:**
- Subramaniam, Arjun. *India's Wars: A Military History, 1947-1971*. New Delhi: HarperCollins, 2016. [Select chapters.]
- Lintner, Bertil. *China's India War: Collision Course on the Roof of the World*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2018. [Select chapters.]
- Lavoy, PR. *Asymmetric Warfare in South Asia: The Causes and Consequences of the Kargil Conflict*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009. [Select chapters.]
- Jacob, Happymon. *Toward a Kashmir Endgame? How India and Pakistan Could Negotiate a Lasting Solution*. Washington: US Institute of Peace, 2020.
- Rawat, Naman. "Naxalite Insurgency in India and Need for Holistic Counter Responses." *Counter Terrorist Trends and Analyses* 11, no. 5 (May 2019), 13-19.
- Subramanian, KS. *State, Policy, and Conflicts in Northeast India*. London: Routledge, 2016. [Select chapters.]
- Ghufran, Nasreen. "The Taliban and the Civil War Entanglement in Afghanistan." *Asian Survey* 41, no. 3 (May-Jun. 2001), 462-87.
- Dharmawardhane, I. "Sri Lanka's Post-Conflict Strategy: Restorative Justice for Rebels and Rebuilding of Conflict-affected Communities." *Perspectives on Terrorism* 7, no. 6 (Dec. 2013), 27-57.
- Maxwell, Neville. "Sino-Indian Border Dispute Reconsidered." *Economic and Political Weekly* 34, no. 15 (Apr. 10-16, 1999), 905-18.
- Tellis, AJ. *Are India-Pakistan Peace Talks Worth a Damn?* Washington: Carnegie

Endowment for International Peace, 2017. [Select chapters.]

- Singh, Bawa. "India's Neighborhood Policy: Geopolitical Fault Line of Its Nepal Policy in the Post-2015 Constitution." *Journal of International and Area Studies* 23, no. 1 (Jun. 2016), 59-75.
- Neill, Alexander. *Towards Cross-Border Security*. London: Royal United Services Institute, 2010. [Select chapters.]

**Suggested Readings:**

- Raghavan, S. *War and Peace in Modern India*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010. [Select chapters.]
- Das Gupta, AR and Luthi, LM. *The Sino-Indian War of 1962: New Perspectives*. London: Routledge, 2016. [Select chapters.]
- Chari, PR, PI Cheema, and SP Cohen. *Four Crises and a Peace Process: American Engagement in South Asia*. Washington DC, Brookings, 2007. [Select chapters.]
- Butt, AI. *Secession and Security: Explaining State Strategy Against Separatists*. New York: Cornell University Press, 2017. [Select chapters.]
- Pandya, Abhinav. "The Threat of Transnational Terrorist Groups in Kashmir." *Perspectives on Terrorism* 14, no. 1 (Feb. 2020), 13-25.
- Mehrotra, Santosh (ed.). *Countering Naxalism with Development: Challenges of Social Justice and State Security*. New Delhi: Sage, 2014.
- Bhaumik, Subir. *Insurgencies in India's Northeast: Conflict, Co-option & Change*. Washington, East-West Centre, 2007.
- Bearden, Milton. "Afghanistan, Graveyard of Empires." *Foreign Affairs* 80, no. 6 (Nov-Dec. 2001), 17-30.
- Uyangoda, J. "Sri Lanka in 2009: From Civil War to Political Uncertainties." *Asian Survey* 50, no. 1 (Jan-Feb. 2010), 104-11.
- Sen, Subhashis. "Sino-Indian border dispute." *Proceedings of the Indian History Congress* 75 (2014), 1307-16.
- Jacob, Happymon. *The Line of Control: Travelling with the Indian and Pakistani Armies*. New Delhi: Penguin, 2018.
- Rae, R. *Kathmandu Dilemma: Resetting India-Nepal Ties*. New Delhi: Penguin, 2021. [Select chapters.]
- Cruickshank, Paul. *The Militant Pipeline: Between the Afghanistan-Pakistan Border Region and the West*. Washington: New America, 2010.

# PGICS-C-201:
# Violence & Non-violent Resistance
# (Core, 4 Credits)

**Unit 1: Violence and Its Nature:**
- Violence: Meaning
- Structural and Latent Violence
- Forms of Violence

**Unit 2: Mahatma Gandhi:**
- Pacifism vs. Ahimsa
- Satyagraha
- Major Movements

**Unit 3: Martin Luther King, Jr.:**
- Six Principles
- Civil Disobedience
- Malcolm X's Disagreements

**Unit 4: Gene Sharp:**
- Protest and Persuasion
- Non-Cooperation
- Non-violent Action

**Essential Readings:**
- Derriennic, Jean-Pierre. "Theory and Ideologies of Violence." *Journal of Peace Research* 9, no. 4 (1972), 361-374.
- Ross, MH. "The Limits to Social Structure: Social Structural and Psychocultural Explanations for Political Conflict and Violence." *Anthropological Quarterly* 59, no. 4 (Oct. 1986), 171-76, 200-04.
- Lawley, Peter. *A Question of Values: Johan Galtung's Peace Research*. London: Lynne Rienner, 1995. [Select chapters.]
- Howes, DE. "The Failure of Pacifism and the Success of Nonviolence." *Perspectives on Politics* 11, no. 2 (Jun, 2013), 427-46.
- Godrej, Farah. "Nonviolence and Gandhi's Truth: A Method for Moral and Political Arbitration." *Review of Politics* 68, no. 2 (Spring 2006), 287-317.
- Chandra, Sudhir. *Gandhi: An Impossible Possibility*. London: Taylor & Francis, 2017. [Select chapters.]
- Banerjee, Samir. *Tracing Gandhi: Satyarthi to Satyagrahi*. New York: Routledge, 2020. [Select chapters.]
- Guha, Ramachandra. *Gandhi: The Years That Changed the World, 1914-1948*. New Delhi: Penguin, 2018. [Selected chapters.]
- Mayton II, DM. "Gandhi as peacebuilder: The social psychology of Satyagraha." In Peace, Conflict, and Violence: Peace Psychology for the 21st Century edited by DJ Christie, RV Wagner, and DA Winter. New Jersey: Prentice-Hall, 2001.

- Roberts, Adam. "Martin Luther King and Non-Violent Resistance." *The World Today* 24, no. 6 (Jun. 1968), 226-236.
- Baldwin, LV. "Malcolm X and Martin Luther King, Jr.: What they thought about each other." *Islamic Studies* 25, no. 4 (Winter 1986), 395-416.
- Sharp, Gene. *The Politics of Nonviolent Action, Vol 2: The Methods of Non-violent Action*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1973. [Selected chapters.]
- Lipsitz, L. and Kritzer, HM. "Unconventional Approaches to Conflict Resolution: Erikson and Sharp on Nonviolence." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 19, no. 4 (Dec. 1975), 713-33.
- Sharp, Gene. "The Meanings of Non-Violence: A Typology (Revised)." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 3, no. 1 (Mar. 1959), 41-66.

**Suggested Readings:**
- Thomas, Claire. "Why don't we talk about 'violence' in International Relations?" *Review of International Studies* 37, no. 4 (Oct. 2011), 1815-36.
- Ross, MH. "A Cross-Cultural Theory of Political Conflict and Violence." Political Psychology 7, no. 3 (Sep. 1986), 427-69.
- Schinkel, W. *Aspects of Violence: A Critical Theory*. New York: Springer, 2010. [Select chapters.]
- Gandhi, Leela. "Concerning Violence: The Limits and Circulations of Gandhian 'Ahisma' or Passive Resistance." *Cultural Critique* 35 (Winter 1996-97), 105-47.
- Vajpeyi, Ananya. *Righteous Republic*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2012. [Select chapters.]
- Lelyveld, Joseph. *Great Soul: Mahatma Gandhi and His Struggle with India*. New Delhi: HarperCollins, 2011.
- Guha, R. *Gandhi before India*. New Delhi: Penguin, 2013. [Selected chapters.]
- Mattaini, MA. *Strategic Nonviolent Power: The Science of Satyagraha*. Edmonton: AU Press, 2013.
- Colaiaco, JA. "Martin Luther King, Jr. and the Paradox of Nonviolent Direct Action." *Phylon* 47, no. 1 (1st Qtr. 1986), 16-28.
- Steinkraus, WE. "Martin Luther King's Personalism and Non-Violence." *Journal of the History of Ideas* 34, no. 1 (Jan-Mar. 1973), 97-111.
- Dikshit, Om. "The Impact of Mahatma Gandhi on Martin Luther King, Jr." *Negro History Bulletin* 38, no. 2 (Feb-Mar. 1975), 342-44.
- Martin, Brian. "Gene Sharp's Theory of Power." *Journal of Peace Research* 26, no. 2 (May 1989), 213-22.
- Joshua, A. and Coyne, CJ. "Gene Sharp: The 'Clausewitz of Nonviolent Warfare'." *The Independent Review* 23, no. 1 (Summer 2018), 149-56.

## PGICS-C-202:
## Approaches of International Institutions to Conflict Resolution
## (Core, 4 Credits)

**Unit 1: Institutional Mechanisms:**
- Collective Security
- International Tribunals and Special Courts
- Truth and Reconciliation Commissions

**Unit 2: Transnational & Regional Organizations:**
- Medecins Sans Frontieres (MSF)
- Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE)
- African Union (AU)

**Unit 3: United Nations (UN) Agencies:**
- UN Security Council and General Assembly
- UN Peacebuilding Commission
- UN Human Rights Council

**Unit 4: United Nations (UN) Peacekeeping:**
- Major Missions
- India and UN Peacekeeping
- Challenges and Criticisms

**Essential Readings:**
- Miller, LH. "The Idea and Reality of Collective Security." *Global Governance* 5, no. 3 (Jul-Sep. 1999), 303-32.
- Alford, RP. "The Proliferation of International Courts and Tribunals: International Adjudication in Ascendance." *Proceedings of the Annual Meeting (American Society of International Law)* 94 (Apr 5-8, 2000), 160-65.
- Owen, D. "Justice and Reconciliation: The Contribution of War Crimes Tribunals and Truth and Reconciliation Commissions." In *Human Security for All: A Tribute to Sergio Vieira de Mello* edited by KM Cahill. New York: Fordham University Press, 2004.
- Pallister-Wilkins, P. "Medecins Sans Frontieres and the Practice of Universalist Humanitarianism." In *Open Borders: In Defense of Free Movement* edited by Reece Jones. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 2019.
- Galbreath, DJ. *Global Institutions: The Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe*. New York: Routledge, 2007. [Selected chapters.]
- Kumar, Manoj. "The African Union: Its Contribution to Conflict Resolution." *India Quarterly* 64, no. 3 (Jul-Sep. 2008), 106-37.
- Von der Schulenburg, M. *Rethinking Peacebuilding: Transforming the UN Approach*. New York: International Peace Institute, 2014.
- Scott, Amy. "The United Nations Peacebuilding Commission: An Early Assessment." *Journal of Peacebuilding & Development* 4, no. 2 (Sep. 2008), 7-19.

- Gallen, James. "Between Rhetoric and Reality: Ten Years of the United Nations Human Rights Council." *Irish Studies in International Affairs* 27 (2016), 125-43.
- Yilmaz, ME. "UN peacekeeping in the post-Cold War era." *International Journal on World Peace* 22, no. 2 (Jun. 2005), 13-28.
- Choedon, Yoshi. "India and the Current Concerns of UN Peacekeeping: Issues and Prospects." *India Quarterly* 63, no. 2 (Apr-Jun. 2007), 150-84.
- Howard, LM. "Peacekeeping, Peace Enforcement, and UN Reform." *Georgetown Journal of International Affairs* 16, no. 2 (Summer-Fall 2015), 6-13.

**Suggested Readings:**
- Kupchan Charles, and Kupchan, Clifford. "The Promise of Collective Security." *International Security* 20, no. 1 (Summer 1995), 52-61.
- Akhavan, P. "Are International Criminal Tribunals a Disincentive to Peace? Reconciling Judicial Romanticism with Political Realism." *Human Rights Quarterly* 31, no. 3 (Aug. 2009), 624-54.
- Gibson, JL. "The Contributions of Truth to Reconciliation: Lessons from South Africa." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 50, no. 3 (Jun. 2006), 409-32.
- Shevchenko, O. and Fox, RC. "'Nationals' and 'Expatriates': Challenges of Fulfilling 'Sans Frontières' ('Without Borders') Ideals in International Humanitarian Action." *Health and Human Rights* 10, no. 1 (2008), 109-22.
- Espinas, Gary. "The Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe: A Case Study for a Return to Multilateralism." In *Short of General War: Perspectives on the Use of Military Power in the 21st Century* edited by HR Yarger. Carlisle: US Army War College, 2010.
- Albert, IA. "The African Union and Conflict Management." *Africa Development* 32, no. 1 (2007), 41-68.
- Breen, Claire. "Reimagining the Responsibility of the Security Council to Maintain International Peace and Security: The Contributions of "Jus Post Bellum", Positive Peace, and Human Security." *Peace Research* 43, no. 2 (2011), 5-50.
- Paterson, Mark and Virk, Kudrat. *Africa, South Africa, and the United Nations Security Architecture*. Cape Town: Centre for Conflict Resolution, 2013.
- Lagon, MP and Kaminski, R. *Bolstering the UN Human Rights Council's Effectiveness*. New York: Council on Foreign Relations, 2017.
- Mateja, Peter. "Between Doctrine and Practice: The UN Peacekeeping Dilemma." *Global Governance* 21, no. 3 (Jul-Sep. 2015), 351-70.
- Albrecht, P. and Poddar, S. *Protection of Civilians from the Perspective of The Soldiers Who Protect: Ghana and India in United Nations Peacekeeping*. Copenhagen: Danish Institute of International Studies, 2020.
- Durch, WJ et al. *Enhancing United Nations Capacity to Support Post-Conflict Policing and Rule of Law*. Washington: Stimson, 2010.

## PGICS-C-203:
## Terrorism: Concepts & Cases
## (Core, 4 Credits)

**Unit 1: Meaning, Types, & Causes:**
- Terrorism: Meaning and Debates
- Types of Terrorism
- Key Causes

**Unit 2: Major Threats in Asia & Africa:**
- Al-Qaeda
- Abu Sayyaf
- Al-Shabaab and Boko Haram

**Unit 3: Major Threats in the Americas:**
- Babbar Khalsa International (BKI)
- Sinaloa and Jalisco New Generation Cartels
- FARC and ELN

**Unit 4: Major Threats in India:**
- Lashkar-e-Toiba (LeT) and Jaish-e-Mohammad (JeM)
- National Socialist Council of Nagaland (NSCN) and Its Factions
- CPI-Maoist and CPI-ML-People's War

**Essential Readings:**
- Gofas, Andreas. "'Old' vs. 'New' Terrorism: What's in a Name?" *International Relations* 8, no. 3 (Winter 2012), 17-32.
- Whittaker, DJ (ed.). *The Terrorism Reader*. New York: Routledge, 2012. [Selected chapters.]
- Bajpai, Kanti J. *Roots of Terrorism*. New Delhi: Penguin, 2002. [Selected chapters.]
- Blin, A. and Chaliand, G. (eds.). *The History of Terrorism: From Antiquity to Al Qaeda*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2017. [Select chapters.]
- Gerges, FA. *The Rise and Fall of al-Qaeda*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011. [Selected chapters.]
- Singh, B. "Crime-Terror Nexus in Southeast Asia: Case Study of the Abu Sayyaf Group." *Counter Terrorist Trends and Analyses* 10, no. 9 (Sep. 2018), 6-10.
- Alvi, Hayat. "Terrorism in Africa: The Rise of Islamist Extremism and Jihadism." *Insight Turkey* 21, no. 1 (Winter 2019), 111-32.
- Fair, C. Christine. "Diaspora Involvement in Insurgencies: Insights from the Khalistan & Tamil Eelam Movements." *Nationalism & Ethnic Politics* 11, no. 1 (2005), 125-56.
- Carpenter, AC. "Changing Lenses: Conflict Analysis and Mexico's 'Drug War'." *Latin American Politics and Society* 55, no. 3 (Fall 2013), 139-60.
- Pinzon, VG. "Colombia: Between the Dividends of Peace and the Shadow of Violence." Hamburg: GIGA, 2020.
- Rassler, D. et al. *The Fighters of Lashkar-e-Taiba: Recruitment, Training, Deployment*

*and Death*. New York: CTC, West Point, 2013.

- Raman, Raghu. *Everyman's War: Strategy, Security and Terrorism in India*. New Delhi: Penguin, 2022. [Selected chapters.]
- Lea-Henry, J. *India's Panda: The Rise and Fall of Sabyasachi Panda in India's Maoist Movement*. New Delhi: Institute of Peace and Conflict Studies, 2016.

**Suggested Readings:**

- Jackson, Richard. "The Study of Terrorism 10 Years After 9/11: Successes, Issues, Challenges." *International Relations* 8, no. 3 (Winter 2012), 1-16.
- Martin, CA and Praeger, F. *Terrorism: An International Perspective*. London: Sage, 2019.
- Argomaniz, J. and Lynch, O (eds.). *Victims and Perpetrators of Terrorism: Exploring Identities, Roles and Narratives*. London: Taylor & Francis, 2017. [Selected chapters.]
- Gunaratna, R. and Kam SLY. *Handbook of Terrorism in the Asia-Pacific*. London: Imperial College Press, 2016. [Selected chapters.]
- Baken, DN and Mantzikos, I. *Al Qaeda: The Transformation of Terrorism in the Middle East and North Africa*. Santa Barbara: ABC-CLIO, 2015. [Selected chapters.]
- Banlaoi, RC. The Abu Sayyaf Group: From Mere Banditry to Genuine Terrorism. *Southeast Asian Affairs* (2006), 247-62.
- Forest, JJF and Giroux, J. "Terrorism and Political Violence in Africa: Contemporary Trends in a Shifting Terrain." *Perspectives on Terrorism* 5, no. 3/4 (Sep. 2011), 5-17.
- Juergensmeyer, M. *When God Stops Fighting: How Religious Violence Ends*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2022. [Selected chapters.]
- Longmire, SM and Longmire, JP. "Redefining Terrorism: Why Mexican Drug Trafficking is More than Just Organized Crime." *Journal of Strategic Security* 1, no. 1 (Nov. 2008), 35-52.
- Kilcullen, D. and Mills, G. "Colombia: A Political Economy of War to an Inclusive Peace." *Prism* 5, no. 3 (2015), 106-21.
- Shah, RK. "The AI-Qaeda and the Lashkar-e-Toiba: A Case of Growing Ideological Homogeneity?" *India Quarterly* 70, no. 2 (Jun. 2014), 87-104.
- Behera, A. and Mishra, S. (eds.). *Varying Dimensions of India's National Security: Emerging Perspectives*. Singapore: Spinger, 2022. [Select chapters.]
- Halder, M. "Cultures of violence: Calcutta in the times of Naxalbari, 1970-75." *Proceedings of the Indian History Congress* 78 (2017), 1129-36.

## PGICS-E-201:
## Cases of Conflict in the Middle East
## (Elective, 4 Credits)

**Unit 1: Landscape and Causes:**
- Territorial Disputes
- Resource Disputes
- Sectarianism and Ideology

**Unit 2: Israel's Wars:**
- Arab-Israel War of 1948-49 and Suez Crisis of 1956
- Six Day War of 1967 and Yom Kippur War of 1973
- Lebanon Wars of 1982 and 2006

**Unit 3: Prolonged Conflicts:**
- Iran-Iraq War, 1980-88
- The Islamic State's Rise and Fall, 2014-19
- Kurdish-Turkish Conflict, 1978-Present

**Unit 4: Civil Wars:**
- Libya
- Syria
- Yemen

**Essential Readings:**
- Curtis, M. (ed.). *The Middle East Reader*. New York: Routledge, 2023. [Selected chapters.]
- Saouli, Adam. *Unfulfilled Aspirations: Middle Power Politics in the Middle East*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2020. [Selected chapters.]
- Postel, D. and Hashemi, N. (eds.). *Sectarianization: Mapping the New Politics of the Middle East*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2017.
- Sela, A. and Kadish, A. "Israeli and Palestinian Memories and Historical Narratives of the 1948 War – An Overview." *Israel Studies* 21, no. 1 (Spring 2016), 1-26.
- Peden, GC. "Suez and Britain's decline as a world power." *The Historical Journal* 55, no. 4 (Dec. 2012), 1073-96.
- Handel, MI. "The Yom Kippur War and the Inevitability of Surprise." *International Studies Quarterly* 21, no. 3 (Sep. 1977), 461-502.
- Abraham, AJ. "The Lebanon War: In Retrospect and Prospect." *Journal of Third World Studies* 11, no. 2 (Fall 1994), 117-50.
- Dekel, Udi. "The Second Lebanon War: The Limits of Strategic Thinking." In The Quiet Decade: In the *Aftermath of the Second Lebanon War, 2006-2016* edited by U. Dekel, J. Siboni, and O. Einav. Tel-Aviv: Institute for National Security Studies, 2017.
- Sterner, M. "The Iran-Iraq War." *Foreign Affairs* 63, no. 1 (Fall 1984), 128-43.
- Hashim, AS. "The Islamic State's Way of War in Iraq and Syria: From its Origins to the Post Caliphate Era." *Perspectives on Terrorism* 13, no. 1 (Feb. 2019), 22-31.

- Karakoc, J. "The Impact of the Kurdish Identity on Turkey's Foreign Policy from the 1980s to 2008." *Middle Eastern Studies* 46, no. 6 (Nov. 2010), 919-42.
- Zoubir, YH. "The Protracted Civil War in Libya: The Role of Outside Powers." *Insight Turkey* 22, no. 4 (Fall 2020), 11-28.
- Uludag, M. "Syrian Civil War: Important Players and Key Implications – A Factsheet." *Counter Terrorist Trends and Analyses* 7, no. 7 (Aug. 2015), 4-10.
- Feierstein, G. "Is There a Path Out of the Yemen Conflict? Why it Matters." *Prism* 7, no. 1 (2017), 16-31.

**Suggested Readings:**

- Polese, A. and Santini, RH (eds.). Rethinking Statehood in the Middle East and North Africa: Security, Sovereignty, and New Political Orders. London: Taylor & Francis, 2020 [Selected chapters.]
- El-Anis, I., Underhill, N., and Jonarchi, S (eds.). *Security and Insecurity in the Middle East*. London: Cambridge University Press, 2018. [Selected chapters.]
- Wehrey, F. (ed.). *Beyond Sunni and Shia: The Roots of Sectarianism in a Changing Middle East*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2018. [Selected chapters.]
- Shlaim, Avi. "Britain and the Arab-Israeli War of 1948." *Journal of Palestine Studies* 16, no. 4 (Summer 1987), 50-76.
- Fitzsimons, MA. "The Suez Crisis and the Containment Policy." *The Review of Politics* 19, no. 4 (Oct. 1957), 419-45.
- Scherer, JL. "Soviet and American Behavior During the Yom Kippur War." *World Affairs* 141, no. 1 (Summer 1978), 3-23.
- Gruen, GE. "The United States and Israel: Impact of the Lebanon War." *American Jewish Year Book* 84 (1984), 73-103.
- Rodman, D. *Combined Arms Warfare in Israeli Military History: From the War of Independence to Operation Protective Edge*. Liverpool: Liverpool University Press, 2019. [Selected chapters.]
- Takeyh, R. "The Iran-Iraq War: A Reassessment." *Middle East Journal* 64, no. 3 (Summer 2010), 365-83.
- Patel, S. and Westermann, J. "Women and Islamic-State Terrorism: An Assessment of How Gender Perspectives Are Integrated in Countering Violent Extremism Policy and Practices." *Security Challenges* 14, no. 2 (2018), 53-83.
- Gunter, MM. "The Turkish-Kurdish Peace Process Stalled in Neutral." *Insight Turkey* 16, no. 1 (Winter 2014), 19-26.
- Salyk-Virk, M. *Airstrikes, Proxy Warfare, and Civilian Casualties in Libya*. New York: New America, 2020. [Selected chapters.]
- Crosston, MD. "Cold War and Ayatollah Residues: Syria as a Chessboard for Russia, Iran & the United States." *Strategic Studies Quarterly* 8, no. 4 (Winter 2014), 94-111.
- Orkaby, A. "Yemen's Humanitarian Nightmare: The Real Roots of the Conflict." *Foreign Affairs* 96, no. 6 (Nov-Dec. 2017), 93-101.

# PGICS-C-301:
# Western & Non-Western Strategic Thought
# (Core, 4 Credits)

**Unit 1: Indian Thought:**
- Kautilya
- Kamandaka
- Thiruvalluvar

**Unit 2: East Asian Thought:**
- Sun Tzu
- Confucius and Mencius
- Genghis Khan

**Unit 3: Western Thought – I:**
- Thucydides
- Niccolo Machiavelli
- Carl von Clausewitz

**Unit 4: Western Thought – II:**
- Henry Liddell Hart
- Alfred Thayer Mahan
- Giulio Douhet

**Essential Readings:**
- Liebig, M. "Kautilya's Relevance for India Today." *India Quarterly* 69, no. 2 (Jun. 2013), 99-116.
- Yamunacharya, M. "The Hindu theory of international relations as expounded by Kamandaka's Nitisara." *Indian Journal of Political Science* 3, no. 2 (Oct-Dec. 1941), 127-33.
- Viswanathan, R. "Thirukkural and Indian diplomacy." *Hindu Business Line*, 15 Nov. 2020. https://www.thehindubusinessline.com/opinion/books/thirukkural-and-indian-diplomacy/article33102839.ece.
- Handel, MI. "Corbett, Clausewitz, and Sun Tzu." *Naval War College Review* 53, no. 4 (Autumn 2000), 106-24.
- Kim, Sungmoon. "Mencius on international relations and the morality of war: From the perspective of Confucian 'moralpolitik'." *History of Political Thought* 31, no. 1 (Spring 2010), 33-56.
- Tellis, GJ and Rosenzweig, S. "Swift Equine Warfare and the Rise of Mongol Power." In *How Transformative Innovations Shaped the Rise of Nations: From Ancient Rome to Modern America* by GJ Tellis and S. Rosenzweig. London: Anthem Press, 2018.
- Platias, AG and Koliopoulos, C. *Thucydides on Strategy*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010. [Selected chapters.]
- Lukes, TJ. "Martialing Machiavelli: Reassessing the Military Reflections." *Journal of Politics* 66, no. 4 (Nov. 2004), 1089-1108.

- Cajic, J. "The Relevance of Clausewitz's Theory of War to Contemporary Conflict Resolution." *Connections* 15, no. 1 (Winter 2016), 72-78.
- Swain, RM. "BH Liddell Hart and the Creation of a Theory of War, 1919-1933." *Armed Forces & Society* 17, no. 1 (Fall 1990), 35-51.
- Karsten, P. "The Nature of 'Influence': Roosevelt, Mahan and the Concept of Sea Power." *American Quarterly* 23, no. 4 (Oct. 1971), pp. 585-600.
- Haslam, J. "Giulio Douhet and the Politics of Airpower." *International History Review* 34, no. 4 (Dec. 2012), 753-73.

**Suggested Readings:**
- Boesche, R. "Kautilya's 'Arthashastra' on War and Diplomacy in Ancient India." *Journal of Military History* 67, no. 1 (Jan. 2003), 9-37.
- Reichberg, GM and Syse, H. (eds.). *Religion, War, and Ethics: A Sourcebook of Textual Traditions*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2014. [Selected chapters.]
- Jaishankar, S. *The India Way: Strategies for an Uncertain World*. New Delhi: HarperCollins, 2020. [Selected chapters.]
- Yuen, DMC. *Deciphering Sun Tzu: How to Read 'The Art of War'*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014. [Selected chapters.]
- Wang, Y. *Harmony and War: Confucian Culture and Chinese Power Politics*. Columbia: Columbia University Press, 2011. [Selected chapters.]
- Peers, Chris. *Genghis Khan and the Mongol War Machine*. Barnsley: Pen and Sword, 2015. [Selected chapters.]
- Walling, K. "Thucydides on policy, strategy, and war termination." *Naval War College Review* 66, no. 4 (Autumn 2013), 47-86.
- Paret, Peter. *Makers of Modern Strategy from Machiavelli to the Nuclear Age*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1986. [Selected chapters.]
- Von Ghyczy, T., Von Oetinger, B., and Bassford, C. (eds.). *Clausewitz on Strategy*. New York: John Wiley & Sons, 2001. [Selected chapters.]
- Mearsheimer, JJ. *Liddell Hart and the Weight of History*. New York: Cornell University Press, 2010. [Select chapters.]
- Varacalli, TFX. "National interest and moral responsibility in the political thought of Admiral Alfred Thayer Mahan." *Naval War College Review* 69, no. 2 (Spring 2016), 108-28.
- Donnini, FP. "Douhet, Caproni and Early Air Power." *Air Power History* 37, no. 2 (Summer 1990), 45-52.

## PGICS-C-302:
## Global Governance & Humanitarianism
## (Core, 4 Credits)

**Unit 1: Humanitarianism: An Introduction:**
- Humanitarianism: Meaning and Principles
- Human Welfare and Good Governance
- Humanitarian Intervention and Its Criticisms

**Unit 2: Contemporary Humanitarian Thought:**
- Thomas Paine
- Bertrand Russell
- MN Roy

**Unit 3: Human Security and Its Challenges:**
- Human Security: Meaning and Characteristics
- Challenges to Human Security
- Human Security and Globalization

**Unit 4: Global Humanitarianism: Key Institutions:**
- UNDP and UNHCR
- UNICEF and UNFPA
- Transnational NGOs

**Essential Readings:**
- Asad, Talal. "Reflections on Violence, Law, and Humanitarianism." *Critical Inquiry* 41, no. 2 (Winter 2015), 390-427.
- Nanda, VP. "The 'Good Governance' Concept Revisited." *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 603 (Jan. 2006), 269-83.
- Belloni, Roberto. "The Trouble with Humanitarianism." *Review of International Studies* 33, no. 3 (Jul. 2007), 451-74.
- Fitzsimons, DM. "Tom Paine's New World Order: Idealistic Internationalism in the Ideology of Early American Foreign Relations." *Diplomatic History* 19, no. 4 (Fall 1995), 569-82.
- Russell, W. (ed.). *The Bloomsbury Companion to Bertrand Russell*. New York: Bloomsbury, 2019. [Selected chapters.]
- Mahakul, BM. "Radical humanism of MN Roy." *Indian Journal of Political Science* 66, no. 3 (Jul-Sep. 2005), 607-18.
- Acharya, A. "Human security: East versus West." *International Journal* 56, no. 3 (Summer 2001), 442-60.
- Paris, R. "Human Security: Paradigm Shift or Hot Air?" *International Security* 26, no. 2 (Fall 2001), 87-102.
- Conteh-Morgan, E. "Globalization & Human Security: A Neo-Gramscian Perspective." *International Journal of Peace Studies* 7, no. 2 (Autumn/Winter 2002), 57-73.
- Santiso, Carlos. "Promoting Democratic Governance and Preventing the Recurrence of

Conflict: The Role of the United Nations Development Programme in Post-Conflict Peace-Building." *Journal of Latin American Studies* 34, no. 3 (Aug. 2002), 555-86.

- Adelmann, H. "From Refugees to Forced Migration: The UNHCR and Human Security." *International Migration Review* 35, no. 1 (Spring 2001), 7-32.
- Field, F. "UNICEF – Its Activites and Objects." *Australian Quarterly* 25, no. 2 (Jun. 1953), 37-42.
- Irrera, D. "Civil Society and Humanitarian Action: NGOs' Roles in Peace Support Operations." *Perspectives* 19, no. 1 (2011), 85-106.

**Suggested Readings:**
- Ticktin, M. "Transnational Humanitarianism." *Annual Review of Anthropology* 43 (2014), 273-89.
- Ali, SS. "Kautilya and the Concept of Good Governance." *Indian Journal of Political Science* 67, no. 2 (Apr-Jun. 2006), 375-80.
- Feldman, I. "Gaza's Humanitarianism Problem." *Journal of Palestine Studies* 38, no. 3 (Spring 2009), 22-37.
- Weldon, SP. *The Scientific Spirit of American Humanism*. Baltimore: John Hopkins University Press, 2020. [Selected chapters.]
- Pigden, CR (ed.). *Russell on Ethics: Selections from the Writings of Bertrand Russell*. New York: Routledge, 2000. [Selected chapters.]
- Appadorai, A. "The doctrine of humanism." *India International Centre Quarterly* 15, no. 2 (Summer 1988), 15-25.
- Richmond, OP. "Human security and its subjects." *International Journal* 68, no. 1 (Winter 2012-13), 205-225.
- King, Gary and Murray, CJL. "Rethinking Human Security." *Political Science Quarterly* 116, no. 4 (Winter 2001-2002), 585-610.
- Caroline, T. "Global Governance, Development and Human Security: Exploring the Links." *Third World Quarterly* 22, no. 2 (Apr. 2001), 159-75.
- Browne, S. *The United Nations Development Programme and System*. London: Routledge, 2011.
- Loescher, G. "The UNHCR and World Politics: State Interests vs. Institutional Autonomy." *International Migration Review* 35, no. 1 (Spring 2001), 33-56.
- Oestreich, JE. "UNICEF and the Implementation of the Convention on the Rights of the Child." *Global Governance* 4, no. 2 (Apr-Jun. 1998), pp. 183-98.
- Buthe, T., Major, S., and e'Souza, AM. "The Politics of Private Foreign Aid: Humanitarian Principles, Economic Development Objectives, and Organizational Interests in NGO Private Aid Allocation." *International Organization* 66, no. 4 (Fall 2012), 571-607.

## PGICS-C-303:
## Weapons of Mass Destruction & Disarmament
## (Core, 4 Credits)

**Unit 1: Weapons of Mass Destruction (WMDs): An Introduction:**
- Nuclear WMDs
- Non-nuclear WMDs: Biological, Chemical, and Radiological
- Nuclear Optimism vs. Nuclear Pessimism

**Unit 2: WMDs: A Brief History:**
- Origins and Arms Race
- Nuclear Umbrella and Deterrence
- Nuclear Powers: Past, Present, and Potential

**Unit 3: Disarmament:**
- Anti-WMD Organizations and Campaigns
- Arms Reduction Treaties and Conventions
- Major Bilateral Agreements

**Unit 4: India and WMDs:**
- India's Nuclear Doctrine
- India's Nuclear Arsenal
- Nuclear Suppliers Group and India

**Essential Readings:**
- Higgins, R. "Weapons of Mass Destruction: Rhetoric and Realities." *Connections* 2, no. 1 (March 2003), 59-68.
- Yamin, T. "Chemical & Biological Weapons: Positions, Prospects and Trends." *Policy Perspectives* 10, no. 1 (2013), 147-59.
- Waltz, KN. "Why Iran Should Get the Bomb: Nuclear Balancing Would Mean Stability." *Foreign Affairs* 91, no. 4 (Jul-Aug. 2012), 2-5.
- Feaver, PD, Sagan, SD, and Karl, DJ. "Proliferation Pessimism and Emerging Nuclear Powers." *International Security* 22, no. 2 (Fall 1997), 185-207.
- Mahnken, T., Maiolo, J., and Stevenson, D. (eds.). *Arms Races in International Politics: From the Nineteenth to the Twenty-first Century*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016. [Selected chapters.]
- Roehrig, T. *Japan, South Korea, and the United States Nuclear Umbrella: Deterrence After the Cold War*. New York: Columbia University Press, 2017. [Selected chapters.]
- McGwire, M. "Nuclear deterrence." *International Affairs* 82, no. 4 (Jul. 2006), 771-84.
- Rose, DJ, Lester, RK. "Nuclear Power, Nuclear Weapons, and International Stability." *Scientific American* 238, no. 4 (Apr. 1978), 45-57.
- Rubinson, P. "'Crucified on a Cross of Atoms': Scientists, Politics, and the Test Ban Treaty." *Diplomatic History* 35, no. 2 (Apr. 2011), 283-319.
- Bunn, G. "The Nuclear Nonproliferation Treaty: History and Current Problem." *Arms Control Today* 33, no. 10 (Dec. 2003), 4-10.

- Hyland, WG. "SALT and Soviet-American Relations." *International Security* 3, no. 2 (Fall 1978), 156-62.
- Pant, HV. "India's Nuclear Doctrine and Command Structure: Implications for Civil-Military Relations in India." *Armed Forces & Society* 33, no. 2 (Jan. 2007), 238-64.
- Joshi, Y., O'Donnell, F., and Pant, HV. *India's Evolving Nuclear Force and Its Implications for US Strategy in the Asia-Pacific*. Carlisle: US Army War College, 2016.
- Bano, S. "India's Nuclear Suppliers Group (NSG) Membership and the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Regime." *Irish Studies in International Affairs* 25 (2014), 117-35.

**Suggested Readings:**

- Horowitz, MC and Narang, M. "Poor Man's Atomic Bomb? Exploring the Relationship between 'Weapons of Mass Destruction'." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 58, no. 3, (Apr. 2014), 509-35.
- Sagan, Scott. "The Commitment Trap: Why the United States Should Not Use Nuclear Threats to Deter Biological and Chemical Weapons Attacks." *International Security* 24, no. 4 (Spring 2000), 85-115.
- Woods, M. "Reflections on Nuclear Optimism: Waltz, Burke and Proliferation." *Review of International Studies* 28, no. 1 (Jan. 2002), 163-89.
- Schatz, RT and Fitz, ST. "International Reactions to the Threat of Nuclear War: The Rise & Fall of Concern in the '80s." *Political Psychology* 13, no. 1 (Mar. 1992), 1-29.
- Phillips, D. "Cold War Two: Implications for the Strategic Arms Race." *Australian Quarterly* 52, no. 2 (Winter 1980), 144-51.
- Carpenter, TG. "Closing the Nuclear Umbrella." *Foreign Affairs* 73, no. 2 (Mar-Apr. 1994), 8-13.
- Wirtz, JJ. "How Does Nuclear Deterrence Differ from Conventional Deterrence?" *Strategic Studies Quarterly* 12, no. 4 (Winter 2018), 58-75.
- Nacht, Michael. "The United States in a World of Nuclear Powers." *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 430 (Mar. 1977), 162-74.
- Nichols, E. "US Nuclear Power and the Success of the American Anti-Nuclear Movement." *Berkeley Journal of Sociology* 32 (1987), 167-92.
- Mueller, H. and Wunderlich, C. "Nuclear Disarmament without the Nuclear-Weapon States: The Nuclear Weapon Ban Treaty." *Daedalus* 149, no. 2 (Spring 2020), 171-89.
- Tal, D. "'Absolutes' and 'Stages' in the Making and Application of Nixon's SALT Policy." *Diplomatic History* 37, no. 5 (Nov. 2013), 1090-1116.
- Neog, R. (ed.). *India, Pakistan, and the Nuclear Race*. New Delhi: Institute of Peace and Conflict Studies, 2013.
- Sullivan, K. *Is India a Responsible Nuclear* Power. Singapore, S. Rajaratnam SIS, 2014.
- Mistry, D. "The India Lobby and the Nuclear Agreement with India." *Political Science Quarterly* 128, no. 4 (Winter 2013-14), 717-46.

## PGICS-E-301:
## Gender & Conflict
## (Elective, 4 Credits)

**Unit 1: Women during Conflicts:**
- Women as Victims of Conflict
- Women as Perpetrators of Conflict
- Changing Gender Roles during Conflict

**Unit 2: Women after Conflicts:**
- Gender Sensitization for Conflict Transformation
- Peacebuilding: The Agency of Women
- Women in UN Peacekeeping

**Unit 3: Conflict and Sexual Violence:**
- Sexual Violence as an Instrument of War
- Initiatives for Prevention
- Victimization of Men

**Unit 4: Landmark UN Resolutions:**
- UN Security Council Resolution 1325
- UN Security Council Resolution 2242
- UN Security Council Resolutions 2272

**Essential Readings:**
- Bigio, J. and Rachel, V. "Countering Sexual Violence in Conflict." Washington: Council on Foreign Relations, 2017.
- Bigio, J. and Rachel, V. *Women and Terrorism: Hidden Threats, Forgotten Partners*. Washington: Council on Foreign Relations, 2019.
- Arostegui, J. "Gender, conflict, and peace-building: how conflict can catalyse positive change for women." *Gender and Development* 21, no. 3 (Nov. 2013), pp. 533-49.
- Bouta, T., Frerks, G., and Bannon, I. *Gender, Conflict, and Development*. Washington: World Bank, 2005. [Selected chapters.]
- Manchanda, R. "Women's Agency in Peace Building: Gender Relations in Post-Conflict Reconstruction." *Economic and Political Weekly* 40, no. 44/45 (Oct. 29 - Nov. 4, 2005), 4737-45.
- Graham, S. "A Gender Paradox: Discourses on Women in UN Peacekeeping." *Irish Studies in International Affairs* 27 (2016), 165-87.
- Cohen, DK and Nordas, R. "Do States Delegate Shameful Violence to Militias? Patterns of Sexual Violence in Recent Armed Conflicts." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 59, no. 5 (Aug. 2015), 877-98.
- Kirby, P. "Ending sexual violence in conflict: the Preventing Sexual Violence Initiative and its critics." *International Affairs* 91, no. 3 (May 2015), 457-72.
- Feron, E. "Wartime sexual violence against men: Why so oblivious?" *European Review of International Studies* 4, no. 1 (2017), 60-74.

- Pratt, N. "Reconceptualizing Gender, Reinscribing Racial – Sexual Boundaries in International Security: The Case of UN Security Council Resolution 1325 on 'Women, Peace and Security'." *International Studies Quarterly* 57, no. 4 (Dec. 2013), 772-83.
- Labonte, M. and Curry, G. "Women, Peace, and Security: Are We There Yet?" *Global Governance* 22, no. 3 (Jul-Sep. 2016), 311-319.
- Whalan, J. *Dealing with Disgrace: Addressing Sexual Exploitation and Abuse in UN Peacekeeping*. New York: International Peace Institute, 2017.

**Suggested Readings:**

- Leatherman, J. "Sexual violence and armed conflict: Complex dynamics or re-victimization." *International Journal of Peace Studies* 12, no. 1 (Spring-Summer 2007), 53-71.
- Narain, A. "Roles and Participation of Women in Indian Left-Wing Extremism: from 'Victims' to 'Victimisers' of Violence." *Counter Terrorist Trends and Analyses* 9, no. 8 (Aug. 2017), 12-16.
- Handrahan, L. "Conflict, Gender, Ethnicity and Post-Conflict Reconstruction." *Security Dialogue* 35, no. 4 (Dec. 2004), 429-45.
- Leslie, H. "Healing the Psychological Wounds of Gender-Related Violence in Latin America: A Model for Gender-Sensitive Work in Post-Conflict Contexts." *Gender and Development* 9, no. 3 (Nov. 2001), 50-59.
- Zuckerman, E. and Greenberg, M. "The Gender Dimensions of Post-Conflict Reconstruction: An Analytical Framework for Policymakers." Gender and Development 12, no. 3 (Nov. 2004), 70-82.
- Kumar, R. "Women's Peacekeeping during Ethnic Conflicts and Post-Conflict Reconstruction." *NWSA Journal* 13, no. 2 (Summer 2001), 68-73.
- Dauda, IA & Shulika, LS. "Armed Conflicts in Africa: Examining Sexual Violence as an Instrument of War." *Journal of African Union Studies* 8, no. 1 (Apr. 2019), 51-71.
- CAHVIO. *Overview of Legal Protection against Sexual Violence Afforded to Women during Situations of Armed Conflict*. Strasbourg: Council of Europe, 2009. https://rm.coe.int/1680593fc6.
- Schulz, P. "Conflict-Related Sexual Violence against Men: A Global Perspective." In *Male Survivors of Wartime Sexual Violence: Perspectives from Northern Uganda* by P. Schulz. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2021.
- Basu, S. "The Global South writes 1325 (too)." *International Political Science Review* 37, no. 3 (Jun. 2016), 362-74.
- Shweta, S. "Gender, Conflict and Security: Perspectives from South Asia." *Journal of Asian Security and International Affairs* 4, no. 2 (Aug. 2017), 149-57.
- Moncrief, S. "Military socialization, disciplinary culture, and sexual violence in UN peacekeeping operations." *Journal of Peace Research* 54, no. 5 (Sep. 2017), 715-30.

## PGICS-C-401:
## Civil Society & Peacebuilding
## (Core, 4 Credits)

**Unit 1: Sustainable Peace:**
- Meaning and Characteristics
- The Role of Local Stakeholders
- Liberal Peace and Hybrid Peace

**Unit 2: Understanding Civil Society:**
- Civil Society: Meaning and Actors
- State Sovereignty and Civil Society
- Civil Society in Political Theory

**Unit 3: Civil Society and Peacebuilding: Roles and Actors:**
- Participation and Experiences
- Civil-Military Relations in Peacebuilding
- The Role of NGOs and Activists

**Unit 4: Media, Conflict, and Peace:**
- Communicating Conflicts
- The CNN Effect
- Social Media: Information and Misinformation

**Essential Readings:**
- Mahmoud, Y. and Makoond, A. *Sustaining Peace: What Does It Mean in Practice?* New York: International Peace Institute, 2017.
- Mahmoud, Y., Connolly, L., and Mechoulan, D. *Sustaining Peace in Practice: Building on What Works*. New York: International Peace Institute, 2018. [Selected chapters.]
- Richmond, OP. "Liberal peacebuilding." In *Failed State-building: Intervention, the State, and the Dynamics of Peace Formation* by OP Richmond. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2014.
- Belloni, R. "Hybrid Peace Governance: Its Emergence and Significance." *Global Governance* 18, no. 1 (Jan-Mar. 2012), 21-38.
- Radon, J. and Pecharroman, LC. "Civil society: The pulsating heart of a country, its safety valve." *Journal of International Affairs* 71, no. 1 (Fall-Winter 2017), 31-50.
- Steinberg, G. and Wertman, B. "Value Clash: Civil Society, Foreign Funding, and National Sovereignty." *Global Governance* 24, no. 1 (Jan-Mar. 2018), 1-10.
- Van Dijck, MF, De Munck, B., and Terpstra, N. "Relocating Civil Society: Theories and Practices of Civil Society between Late Medieval and Modern Society." *Social Science History* 41, no. 1 (Spring 2017), 1-17.
- Van Leeuwen, M. *Partners in Peace: Discourses and Practices of Civil-Society Peacebuilding*. New York: Taylor & Francis, 2016. [Selected chapters.]
- Belloni, R. "Civil Society and Peacebuilding in Bosnia and Herzegovina." *Journal of*

*Peace Research* 38, no. 2 (Mar. 2001), 163-80.

- Franke, V. "The peacebuilding dilemma: Civil-military cooperation in stability operations." *International Journal of Peace Studies* 11, no. 2 (Winter 2006), 5-25.
- Irrera, D. "Civil Society and Humanitarian Action: NGOs' Roles in Peace Support Operations." *Perspectives* 19, no. 1 (2011), 85-106.
- Savrum, M. & Miller, L. "The role of media in conflict, peacebuilding, & international relations." *International Journal on World Peace* 32, no. 4 (Dec. 2015), 13-34.
- Eagleburger, LS et al. "The CNN Effect." In *The Media and the War on Terrorism* by S. Hess and M. Kalb. Washington: Brookings Institution Press, 2003.
- Prier, J. "Commanding the Trend: Social Media as Information Warfare." *Strategic Studies Quarterly* 11, no. 4 (Winter 2017), 50-85.

**Suggested Readings:**

- Lie, TG, Binningsbo, HM, and Gates, S. *Post-Conflict Justice and Sustainable Peace*. Washington: World Bank, 2007.
- Brett, Roddy. "The role of civil society actors in peacemaking: The case of Guatemala." *Journal of Peacebuilding and Development* 12, no. 1 (Apr. 2017), 49-64.
- Dodge, T. "Intervention and dreams of exogenous state-building: the application of Liberal Peacebuilding in Afghanistan and Iraq." *Review of International Studies* 39, no. 5 (Dec. 2013), 1189-1212.
- Jarstad, A and Belloni, R. "Introducing Hybrid Peace Governance: Impact & Prospects of Liberal Peacebuilding." *Global Governance* 18, no. 1 (Jan-Mar. 2012), 1-6.
- Karolewski, IP. "Civil society and its discontents." *Polish Sociological Review*, no. 154 (2006), 167-85.
- Englehart, NE. "What Makes Civil Society Civil? The State and Social Groups." *Polity* 43, no. 3 (Jul. 2011), 337-57.
- Whaites, A. "Let's Get Civil Society Straight: NGOs and Political Theory." *Development in Practice* 6, no. 3 (Aug. 1996), 240-44.
- Zanker, F. *Legitimacy in Peacebuilding: Rethinking Civil Society Involvement in Peace Negotiations*. New York: Routledge, 2018. [Selected chapters.]
- Dzinesa, DA and Otitodun, E. *Peacebuilding in Post-Cold War Africa: Problems, Progress, and Prospects*. Cape Town: Centre for Conflict Resolution, 2009.
- Weinberger, N. "Civil-Military Coordination in Peacebuilding. The Challenge in Afghanistan." *Journal of International Affairs* 55, no. 2 (Spring 2002), 245-74.
- Lange, M. "Organizational development for conflict sensitivity: The experience of international NGOs." *Journal of Peacebuilding & Development* 2, no. 2 (Sep. 2005), 93-98.
- Joseph, T. "Mediating War and Peace: Mass Media and International Conflict." *India Quarterly* 70, no. 3 (Sep. 2014), 225-40.
- Gilboa, E. "Global Television News and Foreign Policy: Debating the CNN Effect." *International Studies Perspectives* 6, no. 3 (Aug. 2005), 325-41.
- Zeitzoff, Z. "How Social Media Is Changing Conflict." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 61, no. 9 (Oct. 2017), 1970-91.

**PGICS-C-402:**
**Unconventional and Hybrid Warfare**
**(Core, 4 Credits)**

**Unit 1: Unconventional Warfare: An Introduction:**
- Unconventional and Hybrid Warfare
- Gray Zones and Asymmetric Warfare
- Irregular Warfare Strategies

**Unit 2: Key Instruments of Unconventional Warfare:**
- Psychological Warfare
- Guerrilla Warfare
- Cyber Warfare

**Unit 3: Case Studies of Hybrid Warfare:**
- NATO
- Russia
- China

**Unit 4: India and Hybrid Warfare:**
- Early Efforts to Counter China
- Bangladesh Liberation War of 1971
- Present Capabilities

**Essential Readings:**
- Gray, CS. "Irregular Warfare: One Nature, Many Characters." *Strategic Studies Quarterly* 1, no. 2 (Winter 2007), 35-57.
- Wither, JK. "Making Sense of Hybrid Warfare." *Connections* 15, no. 2 (Spring 2016), 73-87.
- Hoffman, FG. "Examining Complex Forms of Conflict: Gray Zone and Hybrid Challenges." *Prism* 7, no. 4 (2018), 30-47.
- Weiner, AS. "Just War Theory & the Conduct of Asymmetric Warfare." *Daedalus* 146, no. 1 (Winter 2017), 59-70.
- Jones, SG. "Soleimani, Gerasimov, and Strategies of Irregular Warfare." In *The New Makers of Modern Strategy: From the Ancient World to the Digital Age* edited by Hal Brands. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2023.
- Whittaker, JO. "Psychological Warfare in Vietnam." *Political Psychology* 18, no. 1 (Mar. 1997), 165-79.
- Chalind, G., Mangin-woods, M., and Woods, D. "Guerrilla warfare." In *A Global History of War: From Assyria to the Twenty-First Century* by G. Chalind, M. Mangin-woods, and D. Woods. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2014.
- Whyte, C. and Mazanec, B. *Understanding Cyber-Warfare: Politics, Policy, and Strategy*. London: Taylor & Francis, 2018. [Selected chapters.]
- Aaronson, M. et al. "NATO Countering the Hybrid Threat." *Prism* 2, no. 4 (Sep. 2011), 111-24.

- Schnaufer II, TA. "Redefining Hybrid Warfare: Russia's Non-linear War against the West." *Journal of Strategic Security* 10, no. 1 (Spring 2017), 17-31.
- Jones, SG. *Three Dangerous Men: Russia, China, Iran, and the Rise of Irregular Warfare*. London: WW Norton, 2021. [Selected chapters.]
- Riedel, B. JFK's Forgotten Crisis: Tibet, the CIA, and the Sino-Indian War. Washington: Brookings Institution Press, 2015. [Selected chapters.]
- Batabyal, GS. *Politico-Military Strategy of the Bangladesh Liberation War, 1971*. London: Taylor & Francis, 2020. [Selected chapters.]
- Johnson, DE et al. "India." In *Preparing and Training for the Full Spectrum of Military Challenges: Insights from the Experiences of China, France, the United Kingdom, India, and Israel* by DE Johnson et al. Santa Monica: RAND Corporation, 2009.

**Suggested Readings:**
- Lindsay, FA. "Unconventional warfare." *Foreign Affairs* 40, no. 2 (Jan. 1962), 264-74.
- Giegerich, B. "Hybrid Warfare and the Changing Character of Conflict." *Connections* 15, no. 2 (Spring 2016), 65-72.
- Cordesman, AH. "The Key Military Challenge Lies in Gray Area, Hybrid, and Irregular Operations." In *US Competition with China and Russia: The Crisis-Driven Need to Change US Strategy* by AH Cordesman. Washington: CSIS, 2020.
- Bryant, GJ. "Asymmetric Warfare: The British Experience in Eighteenth-Century India." *Journal of Military History* 68, no. 2 (Apr. 2004), 431-69.
- Kramer, FD. "Irregular Conflict and the Wicked Problem Dilemma: Strategies of Imperfection." *Prism* 2, no. 3 (Jun. 2011), 75-100.
- Padover, SK. "Psychological warfare and foreign policy." *The American Scholar* 20, no. 2 (Spring 1951), 151-61.
- Kraemer, JS. "Revolutionary Guerrilla Warfare & the Decolonization Movement." *Polity* 4, no. 2 (Winter 1971), 137-58.
- Hjortdal, M. "China's Use of Cyber Warfare: Espionage Meets Strategic Deterrence." *Journal of Strategic Security* 4, no. 2 (Summer 2011), 1-24.
- Oguz, S. "The New NATO: Prepared for Russian Hybrid Warfare?" *Insight Turkey* 18, no. 4 (Fall 2016), 165-80.
- Snegovaya, M. *Putin's Information Warfare in Ukraine: Soviet Origins of Russia's Hybrid Warfare*. Washington: Institute for the Study of War, 2015.
- Cordesman, AH and Hwang, G. *Chronology of Possible Chinese Gray Area and Hybrid Warfare Operations*. Washington: CSIS, 2020.
- Madan, T. *Fateful Triangle: How China Shaped U.S.-India Relations During the Cold War*. Washington: Brookings Institution Press, 2020. [Selected chapters.]
- Rashiduzzaman, M. "Leadership, Organization, Strategies and Tactics of the Bangladesh Movement." *Asian Survey* 12, no. 3 (Mar. 1972), 185-200.
- Gates, S. and Roy, K. *Unconventional Warfare in South Asia: Shadow Warriors and Insurgency*. New York: Routledge, 2016. [Selected chapters.]

## PGICS-C-403:
## Climate, Migration, and Conflict
## (Core, 4 Credits)

**Unit 1: Insecurities from Climate Change:**
- Climate Change and Human Security
- Food and Water Security
- Climate Change and Conflict

**Unit 2: Conflicts Affected by Climate Change:**
- Africa: Sudanese Conflict
- The Middle East: Israel-Palestine Conflict
- Latin America: Concerns in and around Venezuela

**Unit 3: Insecurities from Migration:**
- Climate-induced Migration
- Forced Migration and Refugees
- Migration and Otherization

**Unit 4: Conflict-induced Migrations:**
- East Pakistan in 1971
- Mediterranean Migration Crisis
- Migration at the US-Mexico Border

**Essential Readings:**
- Matthew, RA. "Climate Change and Human Security." In *Climate Change: What It Means for Us, Our Children, and Our Grandchildren* edited by JFC Di Mento and P. Doughman. Cambridge: MIT Press, 2014.
- Dimitri, C. and Rogus, S. "Food choices, food security, and food policy." *Journal of International Affairs* 67, no. 2 (Spring/Summer 2014), 19-31.
- Rosegrant, MW, Cousin, E., and Kawamura, AG. "Strategies to enhance water, food, and nutrition security." In *From Scarcity to Security: Managing Water for a Nutritious Food Future* by MW Rosegrant, E. Cousin, and AG Kawamura. Chicago: Chicago Council on Global Affairs, 2019.
- Nordqvist, P. and Krampe, F. "Climate change and violent conflict: Sparse evidence from South Asia and Southeast Asia." *SIPRI Insights on Peace and Security*, no. 2018/4 (Sep. 2018), 1-12.
- Titmamer, N., Mayai, AT, and Mai, NH. *Climate Change and Conflicts in South Sudan*. Juba: Sudd Institute, 2018.
- Mason, M. "Climate change, securitisation and the Israeli–Palestinian conflict." *The Geographical Journal* 179, no. 4 (Dec. 2013), 298-308.
- Barrett, OL. *How Climate Change Risks Magnify Economic and Security Vulnerabilities: Venezuela and Its Neighbors*. Rio de Janeiro: Igarape Institute, 2019.
- Martin, S. "Climate Change, Migration, and Governance." *Global Governance* 16, no. 3 (Jul-Sep. 2010), 397-414.

- Sales, R. "Forced Migration." In *Understanding Immigration and Refugee Policy: Contradictions and Continuities* by R. Sales. Bristol: Bristol University Press, 2007.
- Weil, P. "Immigration and The Rise of Racism in France: The Contradictions in Mitterrand's Policies." *French Politics & Society* 9, no. 3/4, (Summer 1991), 82-100.
- Dutta, A. *Refugees and Borders in South Asia: The Great Exodus of 1971*. London: Routledge, 2013. [Selected chapters.]
- Mainwaring, C. *At Europe's Edge: Migration and Crisis in the Mediterranean*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2019. [Selected chapters.]
- Jeremy, S., Martinez, DE, and Whiteford, S. (eds.) *The Shadow of the Wall: Violence and Migration on the US-Mexico Border*. Tucson: University of Arizona Press, 2018. [Selected chapters.]

**Suggested Readings:**
- Nanthini, S. and Nair, T. *Framing Climate Change: The Need for a Human Security Perspective.* Singapore: S. Rajaratnam SIS, 2021.
- Margulis, ME. "The Regime Complex for Food Security: Implications for the Global Hunger Challenge." *Global Governance* 19, no. 1 (Jan-Mar. 2013), 53-67.
- Sowers, J. "Water, Energy and Human Insecurity in the Middle East." *Middle East Report*, no. 271 (Summer 2014), 2-5, 48.
- Cook, S. "Climate change-induced conflict: a threat to human health." *Medicine, Conflict and Survival* 27, no. 1 (Jan-Mar. 2011), 17-24.
- SIPRI. *Climate, Peace & Security Fact Sheet: South Sudan*. Stockholm: SIPRI, 2021.
- Feitelson, E., Tamimi, A., and Rosenthal, G. "Climate change and security in the Israeli-Palestinian context." *Journal of Peace Research* 49, no. 1 (Jan 2012), 241-57.
- Rodriguez, SM. "Climate change, inequality, and security in Colombia: Some reflections on the subject." In *Climate and Security in Latin America and the Caribbean* edited by Abdenur, AE, Kuele, G., and Amorim, A. Rio de Janeiro: Igrape Institute, 2019.
- Goff, L., Zarin, H., and Goodman, S. "Climate-Induced Migration from Northern Africa to Europe: Security Challenges and Opportunities." *Brown Journal of World Affairs* 18, no. 2 (Spring/Summer 2012), 195-213.
- Bank, A. and Froehlich, C. *Forced Migration in the Global South: Reorienting the Debate*. Hamburg: GIGA, 2018.
- Weiner, M. "Security, Stability, and International Migration." *International Security* 17, no. 3 (Winter 1992-1993), 91-126.
- Baas, M. "Curry Bashing: Racism, Violence and Alien Space Invaders." *Economic and Political Weekly* 44, no. 34 (Aug. 22-28, 2009), 37-42.
- Shamshad, R. *Bangladeshi Migrants in India: Foreigners, Refugees, or Infiltrators?* Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2017. [Selected chapters.]
- Christie, K. and Boulby, M. (eds.). *Migration, Refugees and Human Security in the Mediterranean and MENA*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2018. [Selected chapters.]
- Slack, J. *Deported to Death: How Drug Violence Is Changing Migration on the US-Mexico Border*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2019. [Selected chapters.]